High Proficiency

Invention of
Content
topic
thesis
(stated or implied)
focus
purpose
audience

Development

examples, etc.)

appeals (ethos,

logos, pathos)

Organization

structure

coherence

transitions

topic sentences

sentence structure

word choice

verb tense purposeful punctuation

unity

Style

tone

voice

(4 pts.) Ideas are clear, insightful, thoughtprovoking, and focused; consistently support the topic, thesis, and audience for the paper.

Development is illustrative, with evidence (details, abundant details and examples that arouse proof or rhetorical audience interest and provide relevant, concrete, specific, and insightful evidence with effective appeals.

Organization is coherent, unified, and effective in support of the paper's purpose and consistently demonstrates effective and appropriate rhetorical transitions between ideas and paragraphs.

Style is confident, readable, and rhetorically effective in tone, incorporating varied sentence structure and precise word choice.

Format, grammar, spelling, and punctuation are correct; meet all assignment directions, and work expertly to support the essay's purpose.

Format, grammar, spelling, and punctuation are correct and meet all assignment directions, and work generally to support the essay's purpose.

transitions between

ideas and paragraphs.

Style is readable and

rhetorically effective

in tone, incorporating

varied sentence

structure and

choice.

effective word

Some distracting errors in grammar, spelling, and punctuation.

Format is mostly correct and meets critical aspects of assignment directions.

Non-proficiency (0-1 pts.)

Development is insufficient,

inappropriate details, evidence,

and examples that may include

logical, ethical, or emotional

Organization is confused and

fragmented in support of the

fallacies or unsupported

claims.

providing scarce or

Ideas are clear but Ideas are unclear or clichéd and demonstrate a lack of conventional or general and support the topic, focus in support of the topic or thesis, and audience for the a central idea, which may be vague or missing. paper.

Development is Development is sufficient adequate, but may but general, providing adequate but perhaps not lack depth, with details and examples interesting details. that arouse audience examples, and evidence; interest and provide few, ineffective, or relevant, concrete, fallacious logical, ethical, specific evidence or emotional appeals. with effective appeals.

Good Proficiency

(3 pts.)

Ideas are clear and

focused to support

clearly-developed

not consistently

provoking.

central idea, but are

insightful or thought-

the topic and a

Organization is coherent, unified, and and unified overall in effective in support support of the essay's of the paper's purpose and usually at times and may demonstrates demonstrate abrupt or effective and appropriate rhetorical ideas or paragraphs.

Organization is coherent purpose, but is ineffective weak transitions between

Adequate Proficiency

(2 pts.)

demonstrates a lack of structure or coherence that negatively affects readability.

essay's purpose and

Style is readable, but unremarkable in tone, sometimes including a lack of sentence variety and ineffective word choice.

Style is incoherent or inappropriate in tone, including a lack of sentence variety and ineffective or inappropriate word choice.

Grammar, Format, and Mechanics

paper format **Standard Written** English (commas, s-v agr., sentence boundaries, etc.) spelling MLA (or other required) documentation format

grammar, spelling, and punctuation.

Numerous distracting errors in

Format faulty, does not meet sufficient aspects of the assignment direction, and does not support the essay's purpose.